


Title IV-E Prevention Services (Family First) Clearinghouse:

Evidence-Based Services and Programs Matrix


Updated: December 2022

Program/Service	Approved for	Target Population	Frequency	Setting	Primary Goal	Average Length	Practitioner Requirements	Training Requirements
Well-supported								
Brief Strategic Family Therapy (BSFT)	Mental Health Substance Abuse In-home Skill-based	Families with youth 6 – 17-years-old with problem behaviors	One, 60 – 90 minute, in-person session per week	Multiple: Home, school, community centers or clinic	Work with the whole family to improve family functioning, prevent and treat youth substance abuse and decrease youth behavior problems	3 – 5 months	Master’s level therapist or bachelor level professionals with experience	Attend a 4-day in-house training, participate in weekly video supervision for 4 - 6 months, record therapy sessions. The site, not the therapist, is certified
Familias Unidas	Mental Health Substance Abuse In-home Skill-based	Hispanic adolescents ages 12 – 16 and their families	One, 60 – 120 minute, weekly session	Multiple: Home, school	A family-centered intervention that aims to prevent substance use and risky sexual behavior among Hispanic adolescents	3 months	Bachelor’s degree and speaks Spanish	Attend a 32-hour training
Families First (Utah Youth Village Model)	Mental Health In-home Skill-based	Families with youth birth – 17	6 – 8 hours per week for 8 – 12 weeks; Up to one year of follow up	In home	Help families identify and build on family strengths and improve family functioning	3 months – 1 year	Bachelor’s degree in social work, psychology, or related field	Complete at least 130 hours of training including 50 classroom hours and 80 hours of job shadowing + additional reading
Family Check-Up	Mental Health In-home Parent Skill-based	Families with youth age 2 – age 17	Minimum of one weekly session. Can be more frequent if family chooses	Therapy office, home, school or community setting	Aims to improve parenting skills and family functioning with the goals of improving a range of emotional / behavioral challenges	1 – 4 months	Master’s level with some clinical experience	Attend a 2-day in-person training or participate in a self-paced on-line course and two live webinars or a hybrid of the two
Functional Family Therapy (FFT)	Mental Health	Families with youth ages 11 – 18 with problem behaviors	One 90-minute, in-person session per week + one phone call per week	Multiple: Therapy office, in-home, school or community setting	Decrease conflict in the home, improve family functioning, and help youth make positive change	2 – 4 months	Master’s level therapist - exceptions can be made for Bachelor level professionals with experience	Therapist must attend a multi-day training and be on an FFT team. Full certification can take up to 3 years
Generation PMTO - Group	Mental Health	Parents of children ages 2 – 17 with behavioral challenges	One 90-minute group session per week	In the community: out-patient clinic, school	Increase parenting skills and promote effective family management	3 – 4 months	Formal training in counseling, social work or education	Attend two workshops over 10 – 12 days, record 6 sessions, and engage in 12 coaching sessions
Guiding Good Choices	Mental Health Substance Abuse In-home Skill-based	Families with children ages 9 – 14	One weekly 2 – 2.5 hour, in-person or virtual group session	Multiple In-home, virtual, school, in the community	Prevent teen substance use and risky behaviors by training parents to develop positive parenting and family management skills	2 months	At least one of the trainers must be a parent	One parent and one professional who complete 19 hours of training over 3 – 5 days. There are in-person and virtual training options
Healthy Families America (HFA)	In-home Parent Skill-based	Pregnant women / families with children newborn – age 5	One 1-hour weekly visit	In-home	Strengthen the parent/child relationship, enhance family functioning	6 months +	H.S. diploma	Attend a 4-day training, likely in house or found locally

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Homebuilders – Intensive Family Preservation & Reunification Services	In-home Parent Skill based	Families with children ages newborn–age 18	Average of 10 hours a week + 24/7 on-call telephone check-ins	In-home	Help families identify strengths and problems associated with child safety and deliver intensive family therapy in order to preserve and/or reunify families	1 – 2 months	Master's Degree or Bachelor's level professional with experience	Attend initial 4-day core training. After using the model, attend 10 days total of advanced training
Intercept	In-home Parent Skill-based	Children birth – age 18 who are at risk of entry or currently in out-of-home placements	Average of three times per week + 24/7 on-call crisis support	In-home and in the community	Intensive, in-home, individualized services intended to meet the needs of children and their families including school, peer, and community needs	4 – 9 months	Master's Degree or Bachelor's Degree with at least one year experience	Attend a 4-day initial Clinical Foundations training and then participate in weekly consultation with licensed program experts
Mindfulness Based Cognitive Therapy	Mental Health	Adults with symptoms of depression and/or anxiety	One, two-hour group session per week	Multiple: Clinic, hospital, community setting	Teach individuals how to become aware of and manage their thoughts, feelings, and body sensations	8 weeks	Be a mental health professional	Attending a 5-day training and earning certification is recommended but not required
Motivational Interviewing (MI)	Substance Abuse	10-year-old - adults with an addiction to substances or nicotine	One weekly session that is approximately 30 – 50 minutes	Multiple: School, therapy office, in the home, or in the community	Encourage and promote behavior change to improve physiological, psychological, and lifestyle outcomes	1 – 6 weeks	No minimum qualifications	Complete a one day on-line or in-person training – usually found locally
Multisystemic Therapy (MST)	Mental Health Substance Abuse	At-risk youth ages 12 – 17 and their families	Multiple visits per week	Multiple: Home, school, or in the community	Promote pro-social behavior and reduce criminal activity	3 – 5 months	Master's level therapist or bachelor level professionals with extensive experience	Therapist must attend a 5-day training and be on an MST team with a certified MST supervisor who attends 12 days of training
Nurse Family Partnership	In-home Parent Skill-based	Pregnant women/ Families with children age newborn – age 2	One weekly visit for the first month, then can taper down	In-home or somewhere in the parent's community	Improve the health of the children and their families	2 years	Registered Nurse (RN) with a bachelor's degree	Participate in an educational session with the NFP National Service Office
Parent-Child Interaction Therapy (PCIT)	Mental Health	2 – 7-year-olds with problem behaviors and their families	One, one-hour, in-person session per week or every other week	Play-room therapy office with one-way mirror	Parents are coached to learn behavior management and relationship skills to increase positive parenting behaviors	3 – 5 months	Licensed Master's level therapist	40 hours of training (30 in-person) with a PCIT certified therapist – found all over the country
Parents as Teachers (PAT)	In-home Parent Skill-based	Pregnant women/ Families with children age newborn – starts Kindergarten	Every other week or monthly	In-home and in a child-care setting	Improve the health of children, prevent child abuse, teach parenting skills, and detect/ prevent developmental delays	3 years	H.S. diploma	Attend a 5-day PAT training held throughout the nation including in Texas
Strong African American Families	Mental Health Substance Abuse	Families with youth ages 10–14 who identify as African American or Black	One weekly, two-hour group session	In a community center	Group-based parenting program that aims to build on the strengths of families to prevent substance use and other risky behaviors	2 months	Experience working with youth and families and some level of post-secondary education	Complete a 3-day training, teach two classes, submit video of implementation, and submit fidelity forms

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 Supported								
Arizona Kinship Support Services	Kinship Navigator	Kinship caregivers	Intensity depends on the needs of the family	Multiple: In-home or In the community	Support kinship families by addressing the safety, well-being, and permanency of children in formal and informal kinship care	3 months – 2 years	Bachelor's degree in human services and at least 1 year of work experience	Complete a new employee orientation within 7 days of hire and a program-specific orientation within 30 days of hire
Child First	Mental Health In-home Parent Skill- based	Families with children (prenatal – age 5) with developmental, social, behavioral challenges	Contact made twice weekly for the first month and then weekly	In-home	Aims to promote healthy child and family development through a combination of psychotherapy and care coordination	6 – 12 months	Master's level clinician and Bachelor's level case manager/ care coordinator	Staff who will be delivering Child First participate in a learning collaborative including 4 trainings over a 7-month period for a total of 10 days
Eye Movement Desensitization & Reprocessing Standard Protocol	Mental Health	Youth and adults experiencing distress associated with trauma	Weekly, 50 – 90 minute sessions	Counseling office / in a clinical setting	Aims to minimize distress associated with traumatic memories and other adverse life experiences	1 – 6 months	Licensed Master's level therapist	Participate in 20 hours of training, 20 hours of supervision, and 10 hours of consultation
Families Facing the Future	Substance Abuse	Parents in substance abuse recovery and their families	Contact made three times per week	Combination of outpatient clinic and in-home	Parents learn relapse prevention skills, decrease stress in the home, and improve family functioning	4 – 6 months	Master's level therapist	Attend a 3-day training
Family Centered Treatment	In-home Parent Skill-based	Families at risk of removal/working towards reunification or youth who move between systems (child welfare, juvenile justice)	2 – 3 visits per week for multiple hours + on-call support 24/7	In-home or in school	A trauma treatment, home based therapy that helps families identify functions of behaviors in a family system, change behavioral patterns, and strengthen attachment	6 months	Bachelor's degree	Complete online modules and field-based evaluations. Agencies much apply and be licensed before implementing FCT
Fostering Healthy Futures for Preteens	Mental Health	Children ages 9 –11 with child welfare involvement and 1 or more ACE	One weekly 90-minute group session and 2 – 4 hours of individual mentoring	Community center / community setting	Skills based group sessions and one on one mentoring program aimed to build skills in problems solving, anger management, and healthy relationships	8 months	Supervisors are licensed master level therapists and group leaders and mentors are graduate students	Supervisors attend a 3-day training and 2 – 3 hours of consultation per week for a year. Group leaders attend a 6-hour orientation. Mentors attend a 3 day orientation
Interpersonal Psychotherapy (Weissman, et al. Manual)	Mental Health	Adults diagnosed with Major Depression	One weekly 50-minute session which can be done individually or in a group	Therapy office or In-home	To support patients in improving interpersonal relationships and patterns or circumstances that are directly related to the current depressive episode	3 – 4 months	Licensed master's level therapist	Therapist must attend at least one 16-hour workshop and read the IPT manual. Mentorship from an experienced IPT therapist is recommended
Mindfulness-Based Cognitive Therapy for Parents	Mental Health	Parents with depressive symptoms	One weekly 2-hour group session	Clinic, hospital, and other community based setting	Aims to improve depression by teaching parents how to become aware of and manage their thoughts, feelings, and body sensations	2 months	Licensed master's level therapist with experience in cognitive theory/ CBT	Have previously participated in the 8-week MBCT program themselves
Multidimensional Family Therapy	Mental Health Substance Abuse In-home Parent Skill- based	Youth (ages 9 – 26) with mental health and substance use diagnoses and their family	One – three, 45 – 90 minute session per week and weekly phone/text check-ins	Multiple: Therapy office, in-home, or community setting	To enhance coping, problem solving, and communication skills; stabilize mental health issues; reduce substance use, improve parenting skills and attachment	3 – 6 months	Licensed master's level therapist	Therapist teams of two or more attend a 3-day on-site training, weekly consultations, online education, and video reviews of sessions

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Parenting With Love and Limits	Mental Health In-home Parent Skill- based	Teenagers (ages 10 – 18) with emotional and behavioral challenges and their families	One, 60 – 120 minute, weekly session	Multiple: Community centers, school, residential treatment centers, home	Help families re-establish adult authority through setting consistent limits and reclaiming loving relationships. Has multi-family group therapy and individual family coaching	4 – 6 months	Facilitators have a master's degree in a counseling related field. Co-facilitators have a bachelor's degree	Complete a 5-day training plus 2-hour semi-monthly case consultation and video-taped session analysis
Parents Anonymous	Mental Health Substance Abuse In-home Parent Skill- based	Families with children ages birth – 18 with difficulties related to mental health, substance use, or challenging life situations	As needed – 2-hour support groups occur weekly and families can attend when they choose	Multiple: Community centers, family resource centers, school, church, prisons, ect..	Support group for parents that seeks to enhance family functioning and parent/caregiver resilience to prevent and treat child maltreatment through mutual support, parent leadership, and personal growth and change	On-going / regularly occurring	Bachelor level social service professional and a parent peer	Attend a 40-hour in-person training, shadow 3 – 5 groups, and then participate in virtual guided practice sessions for 4 – 6 months after the in-person training
Prolonged Exposure Therapy for Adolescents with PTSD	Mental Health	Adolescents (13 – 18) diagnosed with PTSD or who manifest trauma-related symptoms	One weekly 60 – 90 minute visit	Counseling office / in a clinical setting	Help trauma survivors emotionally process their traumatic experiences in order to diminish PTSD and other trauma-related symptoms	4 – 5 months	Licensed Masters level therapist	Attend a 4-day training and then complete 2 cases with a PE consultant
SafeCare	In-home Parent Skill-based	Families with children newborn – age 5 who are at-risk for or have a history of child neglect or abuse	One weekly 60 – 90 minute visit	In-home	Home-visiting program that promotes positive parent-child interaction, children's health, and home safety and reduces child maltreatment/abuse	5 months	No minimum qualifications	32 hours of training and 2 months of using the model
Sobriety Treatment and Recovery Teams (START)	Substance Abuse In-home Parent Skill-based	Families with children ages newborn – 6 involved in the child welfare system who have a substance use disorder	Two weekly sessions + team meetings	Multiple Home, Counseling office	Facilitate individualized wraparound services, identify and increase natural supports and match parents with a peer in long-term recovery for support	6 – 14 months	Workers and mentors are employed by Child Protective Services and meet those employment requirements	Two-day on-site training and then 2 – 4 hours of consultation per month
Strengthening Families Program – for Parents & Youth ages 10 – 14	Mental Health Substance Abuse	Families with youth ages 10 – 14	One weekly 2 hour group session	In the community: schools, community centers and organizations	Help parents increase the youth's protective factors, and reduce their youth's risk factors for behavioral, social, substance use, and academic problems	7 weeks	Group facilitation skills and experience working with youth and families	Attend a 3 day training every three years
Triple P – Positive Parenting Program – Online (Level 4)	Mental Health	Families with children up to 12-years-old with significant social, emotional or behavioral issues	Eight, 60-minute modules families have up to one year to complete	Online / Virtual	Help parents understand the foundations of positive parenting, teach children new skills, manage children's behaviors, and raise confident children	Self-paced (2 months – 1 year to complete)	N/A – it is a stand-alone web-based intervention	N/A

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 Promising								
Adolescent Community Reinforcement Approach	Substance Abuse	Adolescents and young adults (12 – 24) with substance use disorders and their caregivers	One weekly session + optional support calls	Multiple: out-patient, in-patient, in-home or in the community	Aims to support adolescents' substance use recovery by encouraging positive family and peer relationships and helping them engage in prosocial activities	3 – 4 months	Master's Degree or Bachelor's level professional + two years' experience	Attend a 2.5 day training workshop + supplemental, online courses
Aggression Replacement Training	Mental Health	Youth ages 11 - 18 who exhibit aggressive or violent behavior	Three, 45 – 90 minute sessions per week	Multiple: Community agencies, juvenile justice centers, schools	A cognitive-behaviorally-based, group intervention that consists of three components: social skills, anger control, and moral reasoning training	3 months	High school diploma and experience in training and group intervention	Developer-provided training in ART is recommended, but not required. To become accredited group facilitators attend a 5-day training
Bounce Back	Mental Health	Students K – 5 grades who witnessed or experienced trauma	One-hour weekly group sessions and 2 – 3 individual sessions	In school	An adaptation of Cognitive Behavioral Intervention for Trauma in Schools for younger children who have experienced traumatic or stressful life events	3 months	Licensed master's level therapist who is familiar with child trauma	Attend a 6 – 9 hour training on CBITS either in-person or virtually
Child-Parent Psychotherapy (CPP)	Mental Health	Trauma-exposed children 0 – 5-years-old and their parents / caregivers	One, 60 – 90 minute, weekly session	Multiple: In-home, school or other community setting	To strengthen the caregiver /child relationship as a vehicle for restoring and protecting the child's mental health	5 – 12 months	Master's level Therapist	Attend an initial 3-day workshop, then quarterly, 2-day workshops. Participate in bi-monthly consultation calls
Cognitive Behavioral Intervention for Trauma in Schools	Mental Health	Students in 4 th – 12 th grades who witnessed or experienced trauma	45-minute weekly groups, 1 – 3 individual sessions, and 2 caregiver sessions	In school	CBITS uses cognitive-behavioral techniques to reduce symptoms related to trauma exposure, build skills for handling stress and anxiety, and build peer and caregiver support	3 months	Licensed master's level therapist who is familiar with child trauma	Attend a 6 – 9 hour training either in-person or virtually
Cognitive Processing Therapy	Mental Health	Adults with PTSD	Weekly one-hour sessions	In a clinical setting – medical center, therapist's office	Help clients identify and address ways of thinking about traumatic experiences	Average of 3 months	Licensed mental health professional	Complete a web-based training program or participate in a live 2 – 3 day training
Community Reinforcement Approach + Vouchers	Substance Abuse	Adults with cocaine and other substance use issues	Two, 1-hour sessions per week + drug testing 3 times per week	Outpatient mental health clinic, therapist office or treatment center	Treat adults with substance use issues through therapy, skills training including drug refusal skills, and incentives for treatment retention and abstinence	6 months	Master's level therapist	Attend a 2-day training and then participate in feedback and coaching to earn certification
Coping Cat – Group	Mental Health	Children ages 7 – 13 diagnosed with an anxiety disorder and their parents	One 90-minute group session + two parent sessions	Clinical setting – mental health center, therapist office	A cognitive-behavioral approach designed to teach children with an anxiety disorder how to recognize and manage anxious feelings	5 months	Determined by the organization implementing the program	The program provides training upon request.
Coping Cat – Individual	Mental Health	Children ages 7 – 13 diagnosed with an anxiety disorder and their parents	One, 50 – 60 minutes individual session weekly + two parent sessions	Clinical setting: mental health center, therapist office	A cognitive-behavioral approach designed to teach children with an anxiety disorder how to recognize and manage anxious feelings.	5 months	Determined by the organization implementing the program	The program provides training upon request.

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Effective Black Parenting Program	Mental Health	Black and African American families with children age 17 and younger	One, 3-hour, weekly, group session	Multiple: out-patient clinic, school, community center, in-home, church	A group-based parent skills training program that aims to promote family cohesion and pride and help families cope with the negative effects of racism	4 months	Determined by the organization implementing the program	Attend a 5-day, in-person or on-line traininrkshop
Families & Schools Together – Elementary School Level	Mental Health	Families with children ages 4 – 10	One, 2.5 hour, weekly group session	School or other community setting	Strengthen parent-child and family relationships, promote children's school success and social and emotional development	2 – 24 months	4-person team: 2 parent partners 1 school partner 2 community partners with experience in mental health	Attend a 2-day training, complete observed sessions, and then attend a 1-day training
Family Spirit	In-home Parent Skill- based	Native American mothers (ages 14 – 24) who are pregnant	Weekly, 45 – 90 minutes sessions that, over time, taper in frequency	Multiple: Mother's home or at a community based organization	Address intergenerational behavioral health problems and promote positive behavioral and emotional outcomes among mothers and children	3 years	One bachelor level supervisor for every 6 – 10 home visitors who have a high school diploma and community health experience	Attend a multi-day training and pass a knowledge skills test
Generation PMTO – Individual	Mental Health In-home Parent Skill-based	Parents of children ages 1 – 17 with behavioral problems	Weekly 50 minute sessions	Community setting such as in-home or in agencies	Increase parenting skills and promote effective family management	3 – 6 months	Have formal training in counseling, social work, or education	Attend three workshops and coaching seminars for a total of 10 – 18 days of training
Incredible Years -School Age and Toddler, Basic Program	Mental Health	Parents with toddlers (1 – 3 years old) Parents with children ages 6 – 12 years old	One, 2-hour weekly group	Multiple: Therapy office/ counseling center/ childcare center	Group based. Help parents form secure attachments and address behavior problems. Create secure and safe environments for children, establish routines and use appropriate discipline	3 – 5 months	Groups are run by two people, one with a master's degree, the other has child development experience	Attend a 12 – 15 hour training
Intensive Care Coordination Using High Fidelity Wraparound	Mental Health	Youth, birth – age 21 with complex mental health, emotional, or behavioral needs, and their families	Wraparound Care Coordinators Facilitate meetings monthly	Multiple: In-home, Counseling center, Correctional facility	Facilitate meetings and provide oversight with the aim of coordinating a team and formal and informal supports to stabilize youth and their family	10 – 18 months	Education requirements are determined by the organization implementing Wraparound	Attend 3 – 8 full days of training depending on the level of care coordinator you seek
Interpersonal Psychotherapy for Depressed Adolescents (IPT-A)	Mental Health	Parents/ families and their adolescent (12-18 years old) youth	One weekly session	Multiple: Therapy office/ counseling center/ school	Help adolescents identify their feelings, understand how interpersonal factors impact their mood, strengthen problem-solving skills, improve relationships, and decrease depressive symptoms	3 – 4 months	Master's level therapist	Attend 16- 20 hours of on-line or in-person training
Iowa Parent Partner Approach	In-home Parent Skill- based	Parents involved in the child welfare system	One – two in-person meetings per week + optional phone calls	In-home or In the child welfare office	One on one mentorship, peer support, and advocacy from parents with lived experience	6 months	Staff with child welfare experience and Parents with lived experience	Parents with lived experience complete 6 training modules + attend monthly support groups

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Methadone Maintenance Therapy	Substance Abuse	Adults with heroin/opioid addiction	Daily contact	In a medical clinic	Reduce heroin/opioid addiction through medication assisted treatment	1 year +	Licensed physician and Licensed nurse	Attend training through SAMHSA and the clinic must be SAMHSA certified
Mindful Mood Balance	Mental Health	Adults with histories of depression and/or current depression	Eight self-paced, online sessions	Online	An online adaptation of Mindfulness-Based Cognitive Therapy that aims to prevent depressive relapse through mindfulness practices	Self-paced, but takes an average of 2 – 3 months	It is self-guided. If coaches are used, they have a bachelor's degree	If optional coaches are used, they have a bachelor's degree and experience providing mental health services. Coaches must attend a 5-day MBCT workshop
Ohio's Kinship Supports Intervention / ProtectOHIO	Kinship Navigator Program	Kinship caregivers (relatives and fictive kin) of children involved in child welfare, regardless of custody	Monthly contact	In-home	Promotes and supports kinship placements. The goal is to meet children's physical, emotional, financial, and basic needs by connecting kinship caregivers with federal, state, and local resources	Throughout the duration of a child's kinship placement	No specific education requirements, knowledge of child welfare and experience working with families	Complete a seven module, self-directed training through the Ohio Child Welfare Training Program
On The Way Home	Mental Health In-home Parent Skill-based	Families with youth ages 12–18 in residential treatment	An average of 2 hours of direct contact per week	Multiple: school, in-home, and in the community	Supports families during and after their child returns home from a residential setting. Uses Check & Connect, Common Sense Parenting, and homework support	12 – 14 months	Family consultants have a bachelor's degree, school mentors work for the school, program supervisors have advanced degrees	Five days (40 hours) of OTWH Consultant training and two days (16 hours) of Supervisor training
Prolonged Exposure Therapy for PTSD	Mental Health	Adults diagnosed with PTSD or who have trauma-related symptoms	One – two, 90 minute sessions weekly	Counseling office / in a clinical setting	Help trauma survivors emotionally process their traumatic experiences in order to diminish PTSD and other trauma-related symptoms	4 – 5 months	Licensed Master's level therapist	Attend a 4-day training and then complete 2 cases with a PE consultant
TBRI 101 (online caregiver training)	Mental Health	Caregivers of children who've experienced abuse, neglect and/or other trauma	Self-paced	In-home	Self-guided, attachment-based, virtual training for caregivers of children who have experienced trauma that aims to teach caregivers tools to meet the emotional needs of their children	5 modules that contain 7.5 hours of content	Stand-alone web-based intervention for caregivers and is not delivered by a practitioner	Not Applicable
TBRI – Caregiver Training	Mental Health	Caregivers of children who've experienced abuse, neglect and/or other trauma	Four, 6-hour, in-person group sessions	Counseling office or community based agency	Attachment-based training for caregivers of children who have experienced trauma that aims to teach caregivers tools to meet the emotional needs of their children	1 – 3 months	No minimum educational requirements Must be a professional working with caregivers	First, self-paced online coursework and interpersonal interview and then a 5-day in-person training
Trauma-Focused Cognitive Behavioral Therapy	Mental Health	Youth ages 4 – 18 who have PTSD symptoms and their caregivers	One weekly session	Therapy office	Address traumatic experiences, youth learns self-regulation skills, and caregivers learn behavioral management skills	3 – 4 months	Licensed Master's level therapist	Prefer therapist be certified but is not required. For certification, attend a 2-day training and have bi-monthly supervision for 6 months
Triple P - Positive Parenting Program – Standard, Self-Directed and Group (level 4)	Mental Health	Families with children (age birth – 12 years old) who exhibit behavior or emotional difficulties	One, 1 – 2 hour weekly session + 15 – 30 minute phone sessions 3 x week. Self-directed: Parents have 10 weeks to finish workbooks	Multiple: Therapy office, Community center or In-home	Parent training that teaches positive parenting strategies, helping children develop and learn self-regulation, managing misbehavior, goal setting, and planning ahead	2 – 3 months	There are no specific education prerequisites. Experience and knowledge of child development is preferred	Attend a 3-day training followed by a 1-day pre-accreditation feedback session. 6 to 8 weeks later, practitioners complete a half-day accreditation workshop in which they demonstrate proficiency